

The equations for parallel transport along a latitude line:

$$\frac{dA^\theta}{d\varphi} + \frac{1}{r} A^r + \text{Cot}\theta A^\theta = 0$$

$$\frac{dA^\theta}{d\varphi} - \sin\theta \cos\theta A^\theta = 0$$

$$\frac{dA^r}{d\varphi} - r \sin^2 \theta A^\theta = 0$$

Solutions:

$$A^\theta = C_1 \text{Cos}\varphi + C_2 \text{Sin}\varphi$$

$$A^\theta = \text{Sin}\theta \text{Cos}\theta [C_1 \text{Sin}\varphi - C_2 \text{Cos}\varphi] + C_3$$

$$A^r = r \text{Sin}^2 \theta [C_1 \text{Sin}\varphi - C_2 \text{Cos}\varphi] - C_3$$

They are periodic functions of 2π