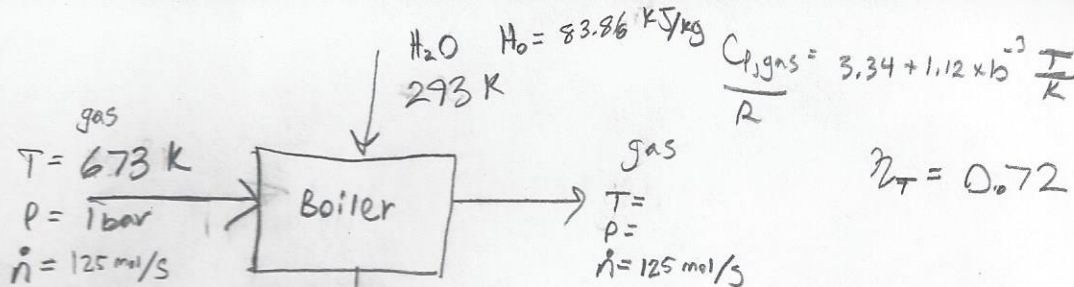


2



Assume complete separation of gas and steam

Assume steam leaving turbine is saturated vapor

$$\frac{T_2}{461.11} = \left(\frac{25}{1200}\right)^{R/C_p}$$

$$\eta_T = \frac{\dot{W}_s}{\dot{W}_{s, \text{isentropic}}}$$

$$d = 2609.9 + \frac{25 - 20}{30 - 20} (2625.4 - 2609.9) = 2617.65 \text{ kJ/kg}$$

$$a) \hat{W}_{s, \text{isentropic}} = \Delta \hat{H}_{\text{steam}} \quad \dot{W}_s = ?$$

$$\hat{W}_{s, \text{isentropic}} = (2617.65 \text{ kJ/kg} - 2782.7 \text{ kJ/kg}) = -165.05 \text{ kJ/kg}$$

$$\dot{W}_s = \dot{m} \hat{W}_s$$

$$0.72 = \frac{\dot{W}_s}{-165.05} \quad \hat{W}_s = (-165.05 \text{ kJ/kg})(0.72)$$

$$\hat{W}_s = -118.84 \text{ kJ/kg}$$

$$\dot{m}_{H_2O} \Delta \hat{H}_{H_2O} = \dot{n}_{\text{gas}} \Delta \hat{H}_{\text{gas}}$$

$$\Delta \hat{H}_{\text{gas}} = R \int_{673}^{T_2} (3.34 + 1.12 \times 10^{-3} T) dT$$

$$= 8.314 \left[3.34 T + \frac{1.12 \times 10^{-3}}{2} T^2 \right]_{673}^{T_2}$$

$$\Delta \hat{H}_{\text{gas}} = 125 \left\{ 27.77 (T_2 - 673) + 4.656 \times 10^{-3} [T_2^2 - 673^2] \right\}$$

$$\dot{m}_{H_2O} (2782.7 - 83.86) = 3471.1 (T_2 - 673) + 0.582 [T_2^2 - 673^2] \quad [J]$$