

Height of the container

$$y_1 := 2\text{m}$$

Density of the water

$$\rho_{\text{water}} := 1000 \frac{\text{kg}}{\text{m}^3}$$

Width of the container

$$x_1 := 2.5\text{m}$$

Pressure can be defined as :

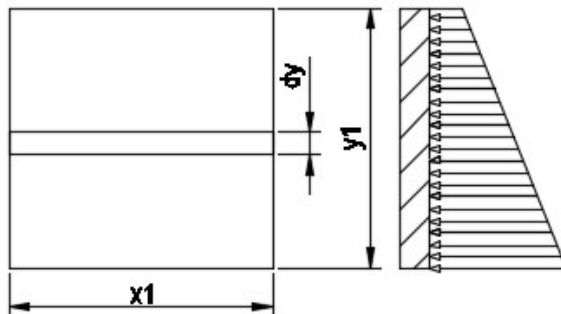
$$p = \frac{F}{A}$$

Aera da is part of the height dy time the lenght

$$da = dy \cdot x_1$$

The change of force equals change of area time pressure

$$dF = p_{\text{druk}} \cdot da$$



The pressure on the wall depends on the depth of the wall in the fluid. The Bernoulli equation can be used to calculate the pressure acting on the wall. Bernoulli equation states.

$$p + h \cdot g \cdot \rho + \frac{1}{2} \cdot \rho \cdot v^2 = \text{Constant}$$

Using only the static part of the Bernoulli equation

$$p_1 = y \cdot \rho_{\text{water}} \cdot g$$

$$p_1 := y_1 \cdot \rho_{\text{water}} \cdot g$$

$$p_1 = 0.196 \cdot \text{bar}$$

$$F = \int p_1 da$$

Maximum height

$$y_{\text{max}} := 2\text{m}$$

Minimum height

$$y_{\text{min}} := 0\text{m}$$

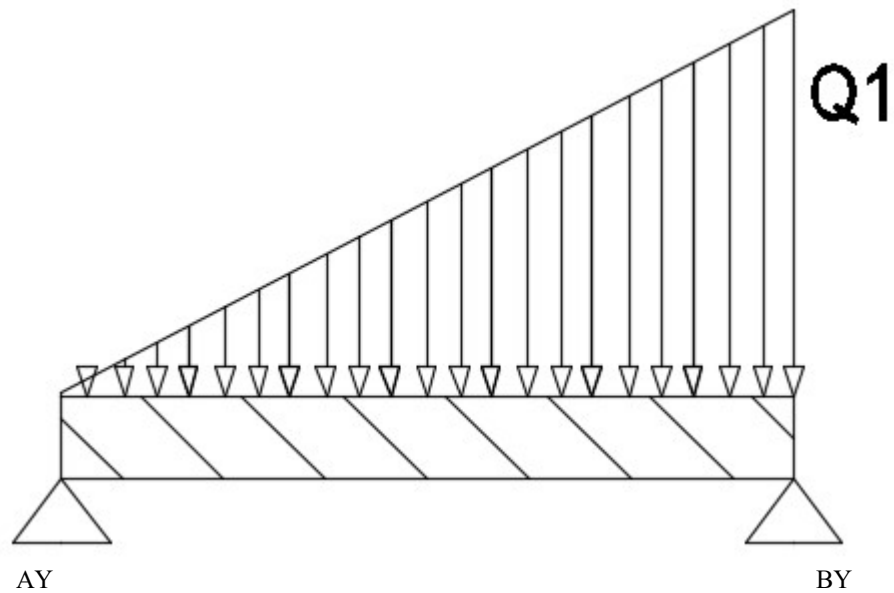
Forces on the wall

$$F_{\text{wall}} = x_1 \cdot \rho_{\text{water}} \cdot g \cdot \int_{y_{\text{min}}}^{y_{\text{max}}} y_1 dy$$

$$F_{\text{wall}} := \left[ \frac{1}{2} y_{\text{max}}^2 \cdot (x_1 \cdot \rho_{\text{water}} \cdot g) \right] - \frac{1}{2} y_{\text{min}}^2 \cdot (x_1 \cdot \rho_{\text{water}} \cdot g) \quad F_{\text{wall}} = 49.033 \cdot \text{k}$$

Force over the height of the wall

Force per meter  $Q_1 := \frac{F_{\text{wall}}}{2\text{m}}$   $Q_1 = 24.517 \cdot \frac{\text{kN}}{\text{m}}$



base :=  $y_{\text{max}}$

height :=  $Q_1$

$F_1 := \frac{1}{2} \cdot \text{base} \cdot \text{height}$   $F_1 = 24.517 \cdot \text{kN}$

Centeriod of a triangle is a 1/3 of the bas

Sum of moments  $M_a = -F_1 \cdot \left( \frac{2}{3} \cdot y_{\text{max}} \right) + b_y \cdot y_{\text{max}}$

Reaction force in by  $b_y := \frac{F_1 \cdot \left( \frac{2}{3} \cdot y_{\text{max}} \right)}{y_{\text{max}}}$   $b_y = 16.344 \cdot \text{kN}$

Reaction force in ay  $a_y := F_1 - b_y$   $a_y = 8.172 \cdot \text{kN}$

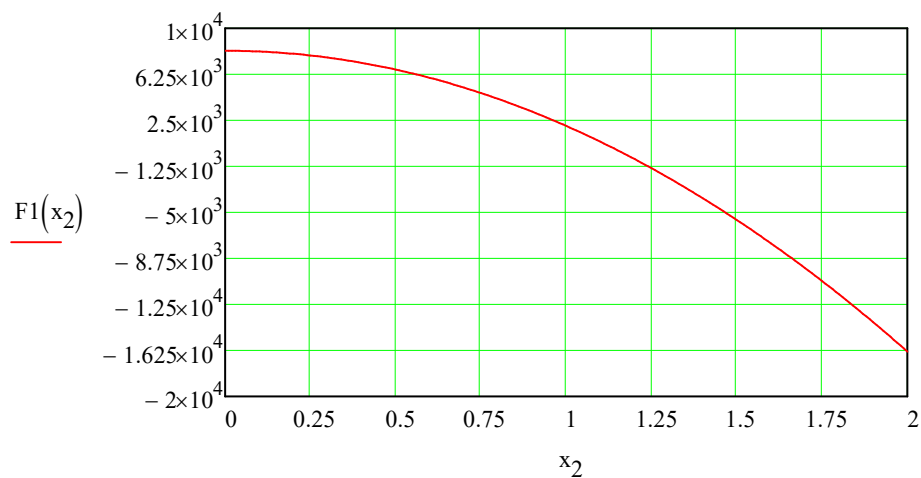
Slope of the load over the beam  $a := \frac{Q_1}{y_{\max}}$

position Vector  $x_2 := 0\text{m}, 0.01\text{m}.. 2\text{m}$

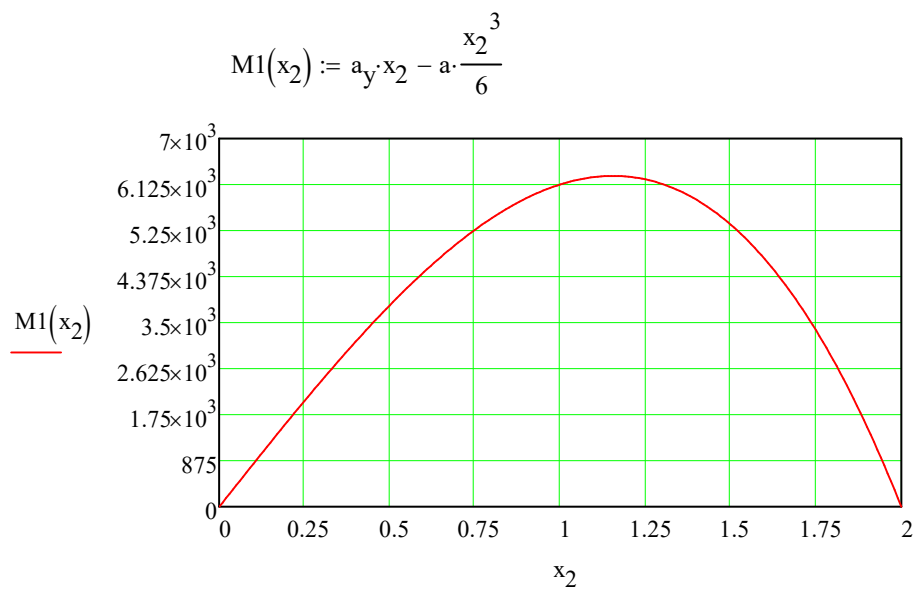
Force equation  $F1(x_2) := a_y - a \cdot \frac{x_2^2}{2}$

Point where the moments is at his max  $x_{\text{dom}} := \sqrt{\frac{-a_y}{a}} \cdot -2 \quad x_{\text{dom}} = 1.155\text{m}$

## Load diagram



## Shear diagram



$$\text{Max}_{\text{mom}} := a_y \cdot x_{\text{dom}} - a \cdot \frac{x_{\text{dom}}^3}{6} \quad \text{Max}_{\text{mom}} = 6.291 \cdot \text{kN} \cdot \text{m}$$

Yield stress of the steel plate

$$\sigma_{\text{steel}} := 235 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2}$$

Safety factor

$$n := 2$$

Allowable stress

$$v_x := \frac{\sigma_{\text{steel}}}{n} \quad v_x = 117.5 \cdot \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2}$$

Width of the plate

$$b := y_{\text{max}}$$

Plate thickness

$$h := 6 \text{ mm}$$

Area Section

$$A_y := y_{\text{max}} \cdot h \quad A_y = 0.012 \text{ m}^2$$

Moment of Inertia

$$I_y := \frac{1}{12} \cdot b \cdot h^3 \quad I_y = 36000 \cdot \text{mm}^4$$

Distance centeriod beam and outer side beam

$$e_{ly} := \frac{y_{\text{max}}}{2} \quad e_{ly} = 1000 \cdot \text{mm}$$

Section Modulus

$$W_{by} := \frac{1}{6} \cdot (b \cdot h^2) \quad W_{by} = 12 \cdot \text{cm}^3$$

Stress in the plate

$$sp := \frac{\text{Max}_{\text{mom}}}{W_{by}} \quad sp = 524.247 \cdot \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2}$$

Only using a plate of 6mm will is not correct the stress is to high. Adding a rectangular tube as support will be needed.

Sheet metal has almost no influence on the resistance against bending so it can be neglected

Required Section Modulus

$$sp2 := \frac{\text{Max}_{\text{mom}}}{v_x} \quad sp2 = 5.354 \times 10^4 \cdot \text{mr}$$

100 x 100 x 5 has a Section of Modulus of

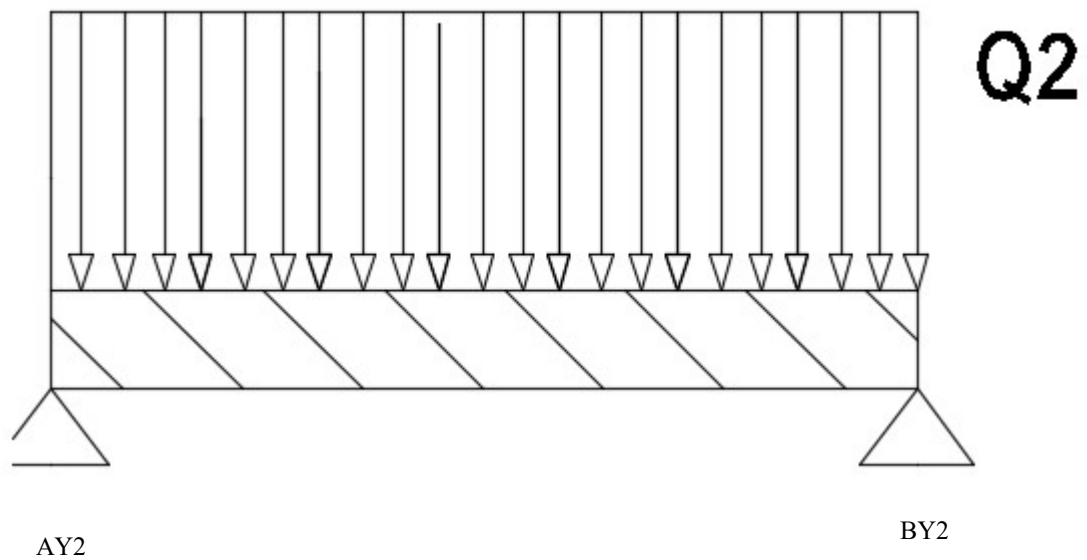
$$\text{Tube}_{80} := 56.3 \text{ cm}^3$$

Calculated stress on the wall

$$sp3 := \frac{\text{Max}_{\text{mom}}}{\text{Tube}_{80}} \quad sp3 = 111.74 \cdot \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2}$$

Force over the length of the wall and the lowest section on the wall where the pressure is at its highest.

Force per meter  $Q_2 := \frac{F_{\text{wall}}}{2\text{m}}$   $Q_2 = 24.517 \cdot \frac{\text{kN}}{\text{m}}$



Length between the supports  $\text{Lenght2} := x_1$

Load in the middle  $F_2 := \text{Lenght2} \cdot Q_2$   $F_2 = 61.292 \cdot \text{kN}$

Sum of moments  $M_a = -F_2 \cdot \left( \frac{1}{2} \cdot \text{Lenght2} \right) + b_{y2} \cdot \text{Lenght2}$

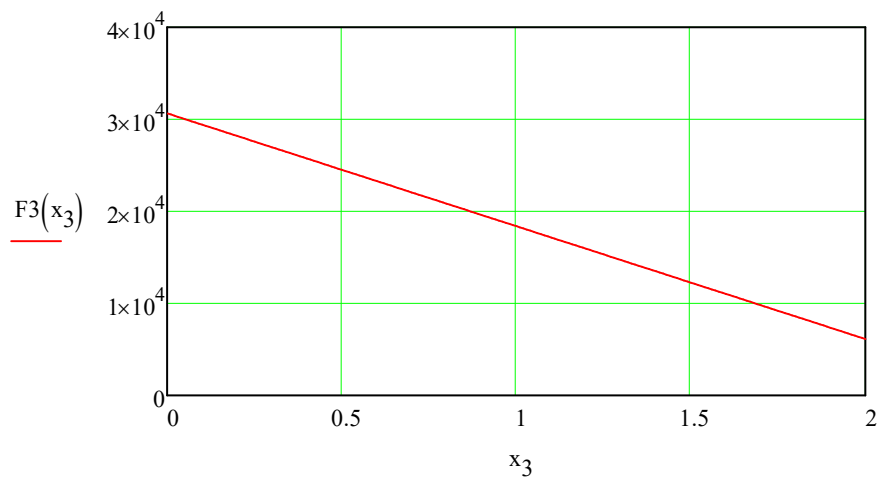
Reaction force in  $b_{y2}$   $b_{y2} := \frac{F_2 \cdot \left( \frac{1}{2} \cdot \text{Lenght2} \right)}{\text{Lenght2}}$   $b_{y2} = 30.646 \cdot \text{kN}$

Reaction force in  $a_{y2}$   $a_{y2} := F_2 - b_{y2}$   $a_{y2} = 30.646 \cdot \text{kN}$

$$x_3 := 0\text{m}, 0.01\text{m}..2\text{m}$$

$$F_3(x_3) := a_{y2} - \frac{Q_2}{2} \cdot x_3 \quad Q_2 = 24.517 \cdot \frac{\text{kN}}{\text{m}}$$

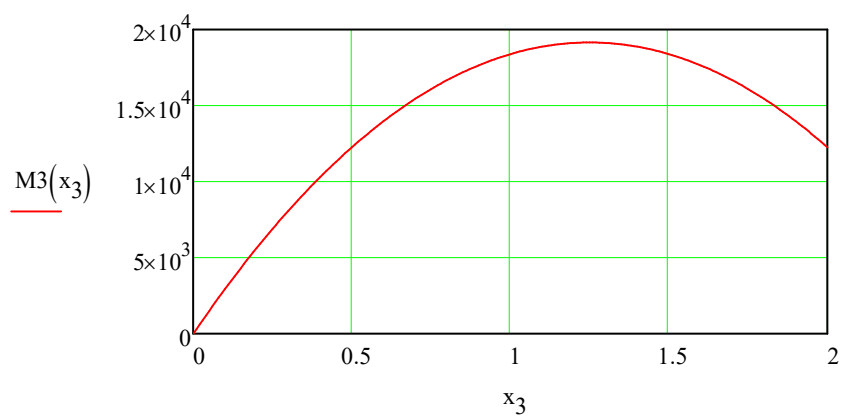
## Load diagram



$$x_{\text{dom2}} := 1\text{m}$$

## Shear diagram

$$M_3(x_3) := a_{y2} \cdot x_3 - \frac{Q_2}{2} \cdot x_3^2$$



$$\text{Max}_{\text{mom}2} := a_{y2} \cdot x_{\text{dom}2} - \frac{Q_2}{2} \cdot x_{\text{dom}2}^2 \quad \text{Max}_{\text{mom}2} = 18.387 \cdot \text{kN} \cdot \text{m}$$

Yield stress of the steel plate

$$\sigma_{\text{steel}2} := 235 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2}$$

Safety factor for dynamic forces

$$n2 := 2$$

Allowable stress

$$v_{x2} := \frac{\sigma_{\text{steel}}}{n2} \quad v_{x2} = 117.5 \cdot \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2}$$

Width of the plate

$$b2 := y_{\text{max}}$$

Plate thickness

$$h2 := 6 \text{ mm}$$

Area Section

$$A_{y2} := y_{\text{max}} \cdot h \quad A_y = 0.012 \text{ m}^2$$

Moment of Inertia

$$I_{y2} := \frac{1}{12} \cdot b2 \cdot h2^3 \quad I_y = 36000 \cdot \text{mm}^4$$

Distance center of beam and outer side beam

$$e_{ly2} := \frac{y_{\text{max}}}{2} \quad e_{ly2} = 1000 \cdot \text{mm}$$

Section Modulus

$$W_{by2x} := \frac{1}{6} \cdot (b \cdot h^2) \quad W_{by2x} = 12 \cdot \text{cm}^3$$

Stress in the plate

$$s_{p2x} := \frac{\text{Max}_{\text{mom}2}}{W_{by}} \quad s_{p2x} = 1.532 \times 10^3 \cdot \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}}$$

Only using a plate of 6mm will be not correct the stress is too high. Adding a rectangular tube as support will be needed.

Sheet metal has almost no influence on the resistance against bending so it can be neglected

Required Section Modulus

$$s_{p2xx} := \frac{\text{Max}_{\text{mom}2}}{v_x} \quad s_{p2xx} = 1.565 \times 10^5 \cdot \text{mm}$$

120 x 120 x 12.5 has a Section of Modulus of

$$\text{Tube}_{120} := 161 \cdot 10^3 \text{ mm}^3$$

Calculated stress on the wall

$$s_{p3xx} := \frac{\text{Max}_{\text{mom}2}}{\text{Tube}_{120}} \quad s_{p3xx} = 114.208 \cdot \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}}$$

n

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