

Height of the container

$$y_1 := 2\text{m}$$

Density of the water

$$\rho_{\text{water}} := 1000 \frac{\text{kg}}{\text{m}^3}$$

Width of the container

$$x_1 := 2.5\text{m}$$

Pressure can be defined as :

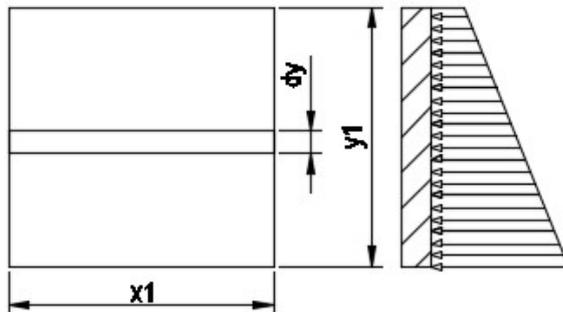
$$p = \frac{F}{A}$$

Aera da is part of the height dy time the lenght

$$da = dy \cdot x_1$$

The change of force equals change of area time pressure

$$dF = p_{\text{druk}} \cdot da$$



The pressure on the wall depends on the depth of the wall in the fluid. The Bernoulli equation can be used to calculate the pressure acting on the wall. Bernoulli equation states.

$$p + h \cdot g \cdot \rho + \frac{1}{2} \cdot \rho \cdot v^2 = \text{Constant}$$

Using only the static part of the Bernoulli equation

$$p_1 = y \cdot \rho_{\text{water}} \cdot g$$

$$p_1 := y_1 \cdot \rho_{\text{water}} \cdot g$$

$$p_1 = 0.196\text{-bar}$$

$$F = \int p_1 da$$

Maximum height

$$y_{\text{max}} := 2\text{m}$$

Minimum height

$$y_{\text{min}} := 0\text{m}$$

Forces on the wall

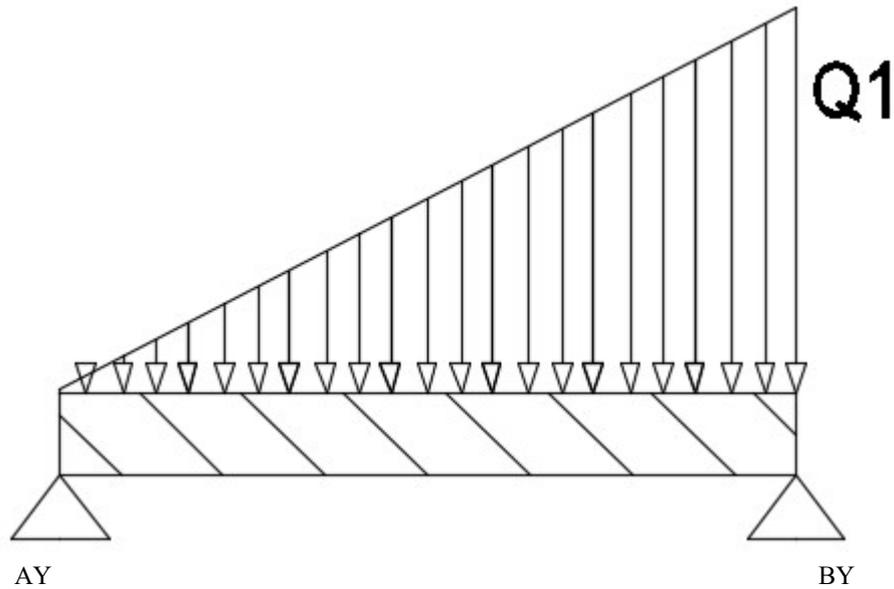
$$F_{\text{wall}} = x_1 \cdot \rho_{\text{water}} \cdot g \int_{y_{\text{min}}}^{y_{\text{max}}} y_1 dy$$

$$F_{\text{wall}} := \left[\frac{1}{2} y_{\text{max}}^2 \cdot (x_1 \cdot \rho_{\text{water}} \cdot g) \right] - \frac{1}{2} y_{\text{min}}^2 \cdot (x_1 \cdot \rho_{\text{water}} \cdot g)$$

$$F_{\text{wall}} = 49.033\text{-k}$$

Force over the height of the wall

Force per meter $Q_1 := \frac{F_{\text{wall}}}{2\text{m}}$ $Q_1 = 24.517 \cdot \frac{\text{kN}}{\text{m}}$



base := y_{max}

height := Q_1

$F_1 := \frac{1}{2} \cdot \text{base} \cdot \text{height}$ $F_1 = 24.517 \cdot \text{kN}$

Center of a triangle is a 1/3 of the base

Sum of moments $M_a = -F_1 \cdot \left(\frac{2}{3} \cdot y_{\text{max}}\right) + b_y \cdot y_{\text{max}}$

Reaction force in b_y $b_y := \frac{F_1 \cdot \left(\frac{2}{3} \cdot y_{\text{max}}\right)}{y_{\text{max}}}$ $b_y = 16.344 \cdot \text{kN}$

Reaction force in a_y $a_y := F_1 - b_y$ $a_y = 8.172 \cdot \text{kN}$

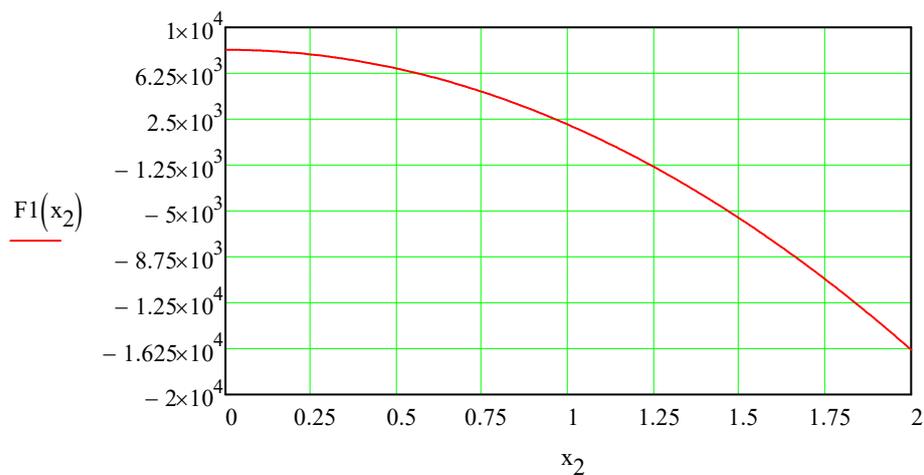
Slope of the load over the beam $a := \frac{Q_1}{y_{\max}}$

position Vector $x_2 := 0\text{m}, 0.01\text{m}.. 2\text{m}$

Force equation $F1(x_2) := a_y - a \cdot \frac{x_2^2}{2}$

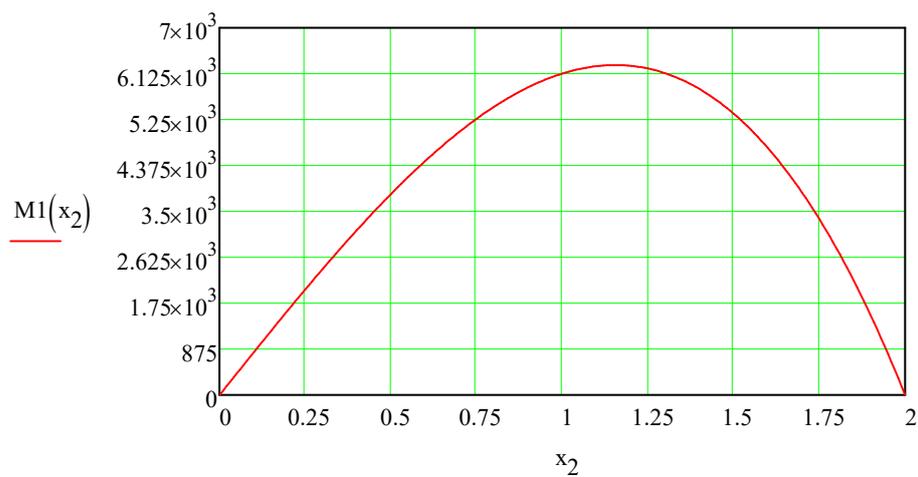
Point where the moments is at his max $x_{\text{dom}} := \sqrt{\frac{-a_y}{a}} \cdot -2$ $x_{\text{dom}} = 1.155\text{m}$

Load diagram



Shear diagram

$$M1(x_2) := a_y \cdot x_2 - a \cdot \frac{x_2^3}{6}$$



$$\text{Max}_{\text{mom}} := a_y \cdot x_{\text{dom}} - a \cdot \frac{x_{\text{dom}}^3}{6} \quad \text{Max}_{\text{mom}} = 6.291 \cdot \text{kN} \cdot \text{m}$$

Yield stress of the steel plate $\sigma_{\text{steel}} := 235 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2}$

Safety factor $n := 2$

Allowable stress $v_x := \frac{\sigma_{\text{steel}}}{n} \quad v_x = 117.5 \cdot \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2}$

Width of the plate $b := y_{\text{max}}$

Plate thickness $h := 6 \text{mm}$

Area Section $A_y := y_{\text{max}} \cdot h \quad A_y = 0.012 \text{m}^2$

Moment of Inertia $I_y := \frac{1}{12} \cdot b \cdot h^3 \quad I_y = 36000 \cdot \text{mm}^4$

Distance centeriod beam and outer side beam $e_{ly} := \frac{y_{\text{max}}}{2} \quad e_{ly} = 1000 \cdot \text{mm}$

Section Modulus $W_{by} := \frac{1}{6} \cdot (b \cdot h^2) \quad W_{by} = 12 \cdot \text{cm}^3$

Stress in the plate $sp := \frac{\text{Max}_{\text{mom}}}{W_{by}} \quad sp = 524.247 \cdot \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2}$

Only using a plate of 6mm will is not correct the stress is to high. Adding a rectangular tube as support will be needed.

Sheet metal has almost no influence on the resistance against bending so it can be neglected

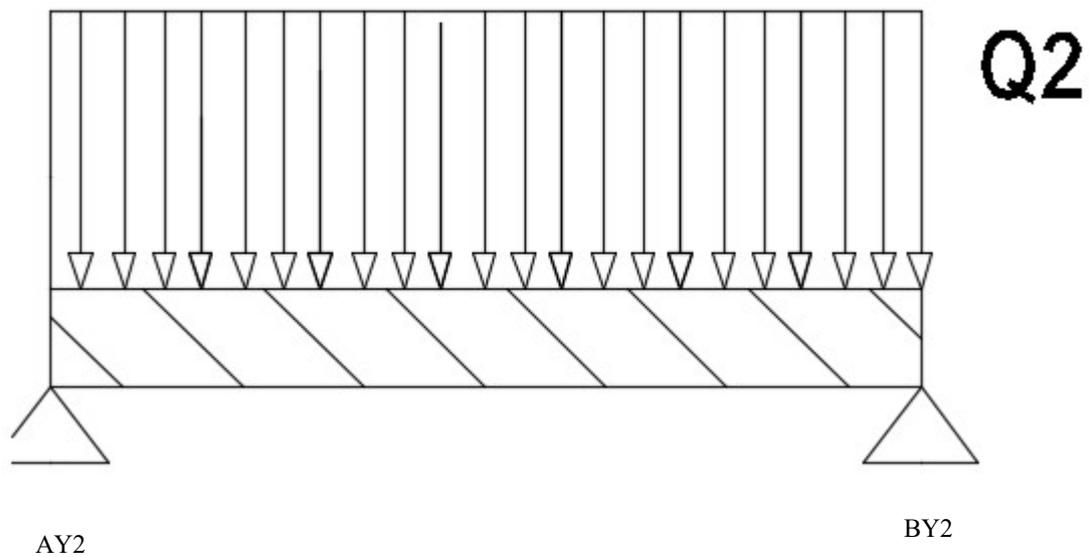
Required Section Modulus $sp2 := \frac{\text{Max}_{\text{mom}}}{v_x} \quad sp2 = 5.354 \times 10^4 \cdot \text{mr}$

100 x 100 x 5 has a Section of Modulus of $\text{Tube}_{80} := 56.3 \text{cm}^3$

Calculated stress on the wall $sp3 := \frac{\text{Max}_{\text{mom}}}{\text{Tube}_{80}} \quad sp3 = 111.74 \cdot \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2}$

Force over the length of the wall and the lowest section on the wall where the pressure is at its highest.

Force per meter $Q_2 := \frac{F_{\text{wall}}}{2\text{m}}$ $Q_2 = 24.517 \cdot \frac{\text{kN}}{\text{m}}$



Length between the supports $\text{Lenght2} := x_1$

Load in the middle $F_2 := \text{Lenght2} \cdot Q_2$ $F_2 = 61.292 \cdot \text{kN}$

Sum of moments $M_a = -F_2 \cdot \left(\frac{1}{2} \cdot \text{Lenght2}\right) + b_{y2} \cdot \text{Lenght2}$

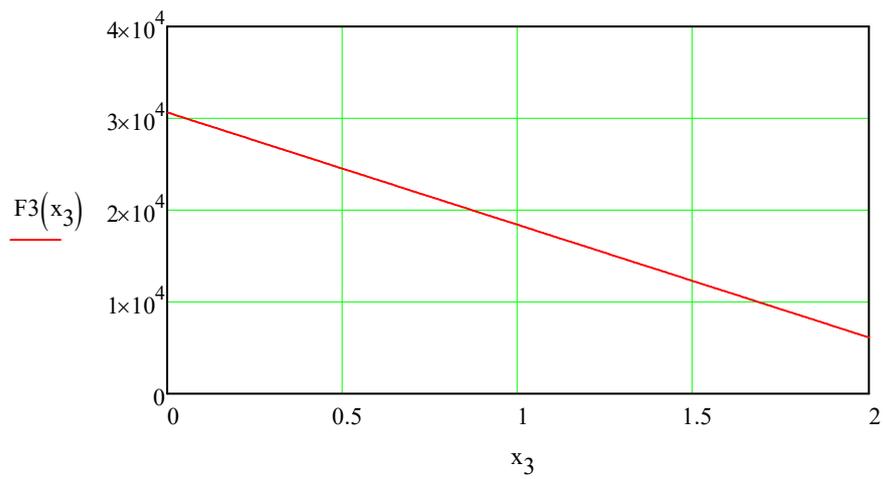
Reaction force in by2 $b_{y2} := \frac{F_2 \cdot \left(\frac{1}{2} \cdot \text{Lenght2}\right)}{\text{Lenght2}}$ $b_{y2} = 30.646 \cdot \text{kN}$

Reaction force in ay2 $a_{y2} := F_2 - b_{y2}$ $a_{y2} = 30.646 \cdot \text{kN}$

$$x_3 := 0\text{m}, 0.01\text{m}.. 2\text{m}$$

$$F_3(x_3) := a_{y2} - \frac{Q_2}{2} \cdot x_3 \quad Q_2 = 24.517 \cdot \frac{\text{kN}}{\text{m}}$$

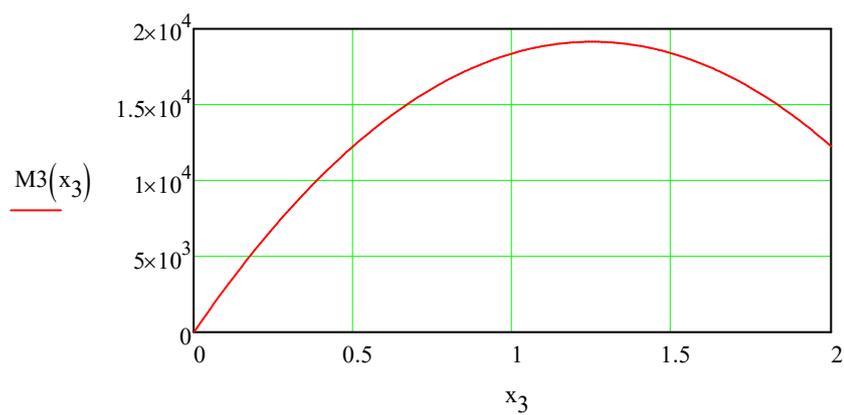
Load diagram



$$x_{\text{dom2}} := 1\text{m}$$

Shear diagram

$$M_3(x_3) := a_{y2} \cdot x_3 - \frac{Q_2}{2} \cdot x_3^2$$



$$\text{Max}_{\text{mom}2} := a_{y2} \cdot x_{\text{dom}2} - \frac{Q_2}{2} \cdot x_{\text{dom}2}^2 \quad \text{Max}_{\text{mom}2} = 18.387 \cdot \text{kN} \cdot \text{m}$$

Yield stress of the steel plate	$\sigma_{\text{steel}2} := 235 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2}$	
Safety factor for dynamic forces	$n_2 := 2$	
Allowable stress	$v_{x2} := \frac{\sigma_{\text{steel}}}{n_2}$	$v_{x2} = 117.5 \cdot \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2}$
Width of the plate	$b_2 := y_{\text{max}}$	
Plate thickness	$h_2 := 6 \text{mm}$	
Area Section	$A_{y2} := y_{\text{max}} \cdot h$	$A_y = 0.012 \text{m}^2$
Moment of Inertia	$I_{y2} := \frac{1}{12} \cdot b_2 \cdot h_2^3$	$I_y = 36000 \cdot \text{mm}^4$
Distance center of beam and outer side beam	$e_{ly2} := \frac{y_{\text{max}}}{2}$	$e_{ly2} = 1000 \cdot \text{mm}$
Section Modulus	$W_{by2x} := \frac{1}{6} \cdot (b \cdot h^2)$	$W_{by2x} = 12 \cdot \text{cm}^3$
Stress in the plate	$sp_{2x} := \frac{\text{Max}_{\text{mom}2}}{W_{by}}$	$sp_{2x} = 1.532 \times 10^3 \cdot \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}}$

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Required Section Modulus	$sp_{2xx} := \frac{\text{Max}_{\text{mom}2}}{v_x}$	$sp_{2xx} = 1.565 \times 10^5 \cdot \text{mm}$
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120 x 120 x 12.5 has a Section of Modulus of	$\text{Tube}_{120} := 161 \cdot 10^3 \text{mm}^3$
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Calculated stress on the wall	$sp_{3xx} := \frac{\text{Max}_{\text{mom}2}}{\text{Tube}_{120}}$	$sp_{3xx} = 114.208 \cdot \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}}$
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