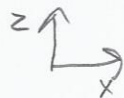
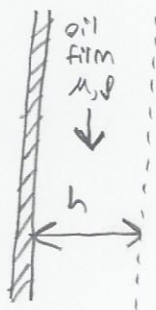


①



Air
 $p = 1 \text{ atm}$

$\downarrow g$

Constant ρ, μ

$$V_x = 0$$

$$V_y = 0$$

$$V_z = f(x, y, z)$$

Steady flow

$$\rho \left[\cancel{\frac{\partial V_z}{\partial t}} + V_x \cancel{\frac{\partial V_x}{\partial x}} + V_y \cancel{\frac{\partial V_x}{\partial y}} + V_z \cancel{\frac{\partial V_x}{\partial z}} \right] = -\cancel{\frac{\partial p}{\partial z}} + \mu \left[\cancel{\frac{\partial^2 V_z}{\partial x^2}} + \cancel{\frac{\partial^2 V_z}{\partial y^2}} + \cancel{\frac{\partial^2 V_z}{\partial z^2}} \right] + \rho g_z$$

$$-\mu \frac{\partial^2 V_z}{\partial x^2} = \rho g_z$$

$$\frac{\partial V_z}{\partial x} = \frac{-\rho g_z}{\mu} x + C_1$$

BC

$$\dot{V}_z(x=0) = 0$$

$$\tau_{xz}(x=h) = 0$$

$$\tau_{xz} = -\mu \left[\cancel{\frac{\partial V_x}{\partial z}} + \frac{\partial V_z}{\partial x} \right]$$

$$\tau_{xz} = -\mu \frac{\partial V_z}{\partial x}$$

$$\tau_{xz} = +\mu \left[\frac{-\rho g_z}{\mu} x + C_1 \right]$$

$$0 = \rho g h + C_1 \Rightarrow C_1 = -\rho g h$$

$$\frac{\partial V_z}{\partial x} = \frac{-\rho g}{\mu} x - \rho g h$$

$$V_z = \frac{-\rho g}{2\mu} x^2 - \rho g h x + C_2$$

$$0 = 0 + C_2 \Rightarrow C_2 = 0$$

$$V_z = \frac{-\rho g}{2\mu} x^2 - \rho g h x$$

