

$$|\psi\rangle = e^{-i\frac{\hat{H}}{\hbar}t} |\psi_0\rangle \quad \hat{H} = \hbar\omega \hat{L}_y$$

$$= e^{-i\omega \hat{L}_y t} |\psi_0\rangle$$

$$f(\hat{A}) = \sum_i f(a_i) |a_i\rangle \langle a_i|$$

eigenvalue

$$\hat{L}_y = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -i & 0 \\ i & 0 & -i \\ 0 & i & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$e^{-i\omega \hat{L}_y t} = e^0 |v_1\rangle \langle v_1| + e^{-i\omega\sqrt{2}t} |v_2\rangle \langle v_2| + e^{+i\omega\sqrt{2}t} |v_3\rangle \langle v_3|$$

$$= 1 \cdot \frac{1}{2} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} + \frac{e^{-i\omega\sqrt{2}t}}{4} \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ -i\sqrt{2} \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} -1 & +i\sqrt{2} & 1 \end{pmatrix} + \frac{e^{i\omega\sqrt{2}t}}{4} \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ i\sqrt{2} \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} -1 & -i\sqrt{2} & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} + \frac{e^{-i\omega\sqrt{2}t}}{4} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -i\sqrt{2} & -1 \\ i\sqrt{2} & 2 & -i\sqrt{2} \\ -1 & i\sqrt{2} & 1 \end{pmatrix} + \frac{e^{i\omega\sqrt{2}t}}{4} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & i\sqrt{2} & -1 \\ -i\sqrt{2} & 2 & i\sqrt{2} \\ -1 & -i\sqrt{2} & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} + \frac{1}{2} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{e^{-i\omega\sqrt{2}t}}{2} + \frac{e^{i\omega\sqrt{2}t}}{2} & i\sqrt{2} \left(-\frac{e^{-i\omega\sqrt{2}t}}{2} + \frac{e^{i\omega\sqrt{2}t}}{2} \right) & - \left(\frac{e^{-i\omega\sqrt{2}t}}{2} + \frac{e^{i\omega\sqrt{2}t}}{2} \right) \\ i\sqrt{2} \left(\frac{e^{-i\omega\sqrt{2}t}}{2} + \frac{e^{i\omega\sqrt{2}t}}{2} \right) & \frac{e^{-i\omega\sqrt{2}t}}{2} + \frac{e^{i\omega\sqrt{2}t}}{2} & -i\sqrt{2} \left(\frac{e^{-i\omega\sqrt{2}t}}{2} + \frac{e^{i\omega\sqrt{2}t}}{2} \right) \\ -i\sqrt{2} \left(\frac{e^{-i\omega\sqrt{2}t}}{2} + \frac{e^{i\omega\sqrt{2}t}}{2} \right) & -i\sqrt{2} \left(\frac{e^{-i\omega\sqrt{2}t}}{2} + \frac{e^{i\omega\sqrt{2}t}}{2} \right) & \frac{e^{-i\omega\sqrt{2}t}}{2} + \frac{e^{i\omega\sqrt{2}t}}{2} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} + \frac{1}{2} \begin{pmatrix} \dots & -\cos\sqrt{2}\omega t & \dots \\ \dots & -\sqrt{2}\sin\sqrt{2}\omega t & \dots \\ \dots & \cos\sqrt{2}\omega t & \dots \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \begin{pmatrix} 1 - \cos\sqrt{2}\omega t \\ -\sqrt{2}\sin\sqrt{2}\omega t \\ 1 + \cos\sqrt{2}\omega t \end{pmatrix}$$

$$|\psi(0)\rangle = \frac{1}{2} \begin{pmatrix} 1 - \cos\sqrt{2}\omega t \\ -\sqrt{2}\sin\sqrt{2}\omega t \\ 1 + \cos\sqrt{2}\omega t \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$